

Civilian Oversight: Promoting Accountability, Independence & Transparency

The Evolution of Civilian Oversight: Past, Present and **Future**

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Objective

- Identify and comment upon subjects that may impact upon the future of civilian oversight
- Generate further discussion on the past, present and future of civilian oversight

The Future

- Measuring effectiveness of civilian oversight models
- Professionalization of policing
- Further integration and alignment of accountability mechanisms
- Application of increased authorities
- Conceptualizing the serious incident mandate
- Reliance on research and development

References

- Commission for Public Complaints Against the RCMP (CPC), *Executive Summary: Police Investigative Police – Final Report* (13-04-22)
- Christopher Murphy and Paul F. McKenna, *Police Investigating Police: A Critical Analysis of the Literature for the CPC* (2012-11-21)
- Alexis Artwohl, *Deadly Force Encounters* (Boulder, Colo., Paladin Press, 1997)
- Bill Lewinski, “Stress Reactions Related to Lethal Force Encounters”, (May/June 2002) *The Police Marksman*, 22-8.